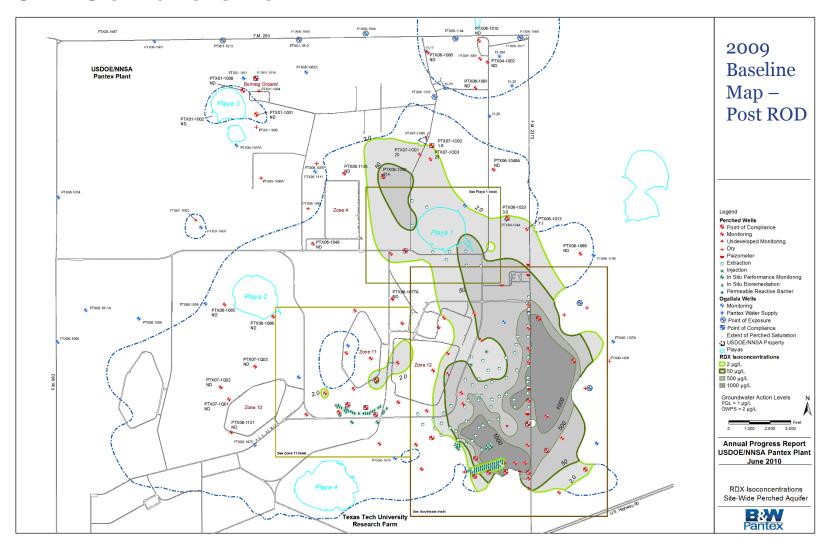
**2018 Long-Term Stewardship Conference** 

# Evaluating groundwater and contaminant flux using Passive Flux Meters

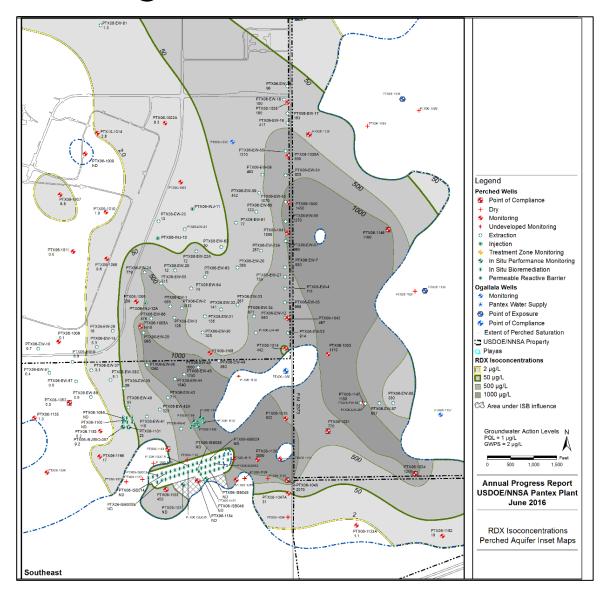
Michelle Jarrett, Sr Project Engineer Specialist Pantex Plant - Amarillo, TX

Track 1.2

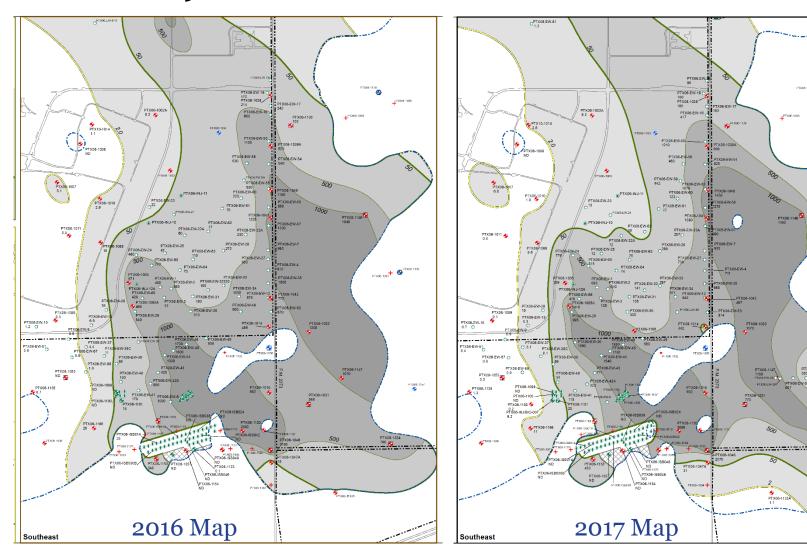
## **ROD Conditions**

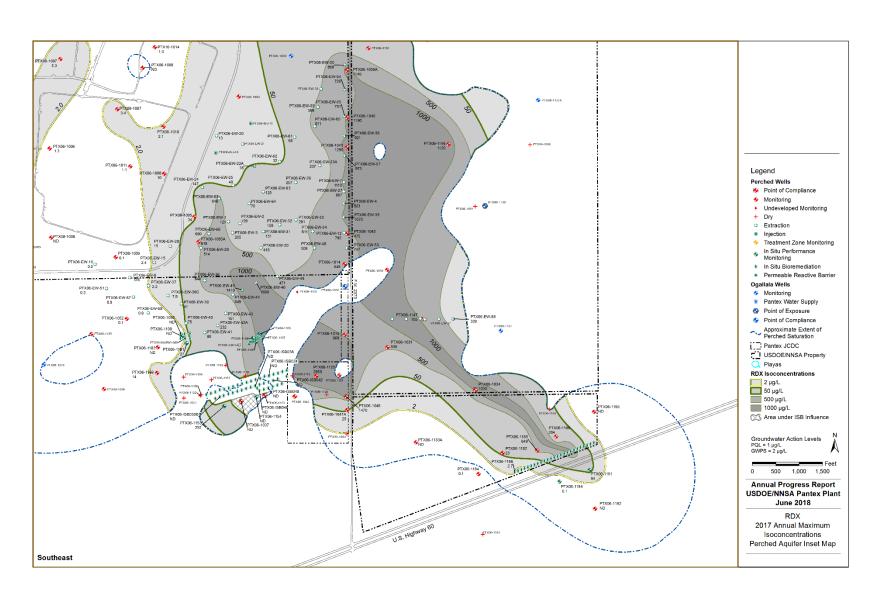


# Plume Progression



# How do you estimate?



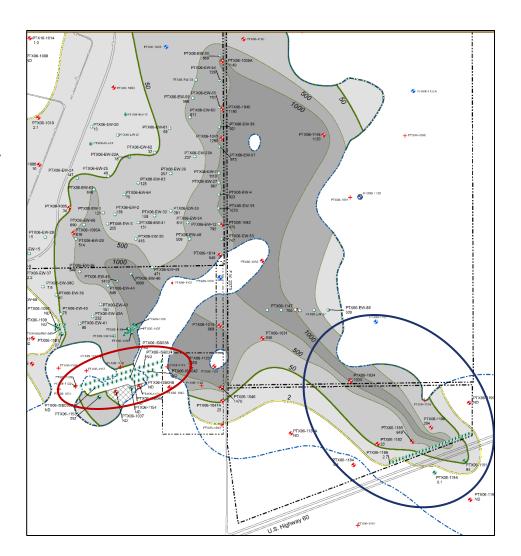


# Empirical methods

- Passive Flux Meters (Enviroflux)
  - Measure groundwater flux
  - Measure contaminant flux
  - Can evaluate direction of flow if direction of the flow meter can be controlled during installation
  - Evaluation of extraction mass removal to optimize capture of contaminants
- Electrical resistivity (Willowstick)
  - Find preferential flow paths in the aquifer

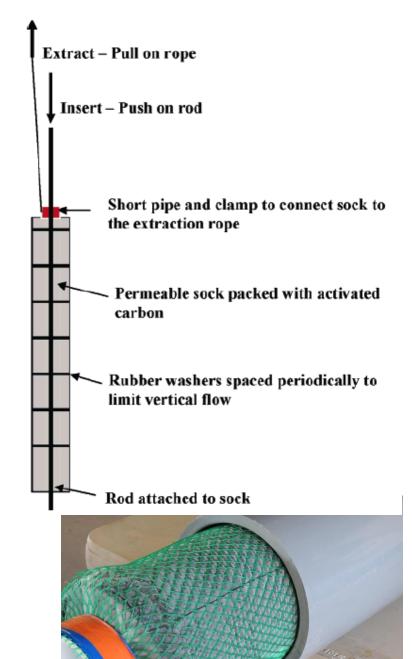
## Passive Flux Meters

- Two studies at Pantex
  - 1. Continued contaminant and groundwater flux into/out of ISB that is dewatering
  - 2. Evaluation of flow in the southeast lobe of groundwater



# Passive Flux Meter Design

- PVC tube with sorbent/tracer mixture, enclosed in a nylon mesh.
- Alcohols are used for the tracer.
- Typically 5 ft in length, with 3 separated intervals.
- More than one can be linked to cover the entire saturated interval.
- Place in well for up to four weeks.



## Passive Flux Meter Deployment, Retrieval, and

Sampling

- Deployed using rig

   attached cable to

  PFM and lowered into the well.
- Removed two weeks later and stored in walk-in cooler until ready to sample the next day.







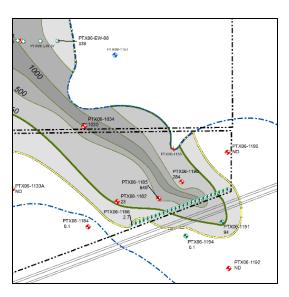
### Results

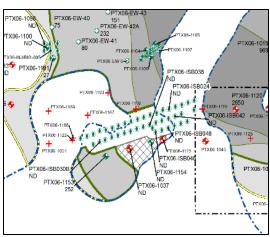
### • SE Lobe

- Flux was similar to that predicted for much of the perched groundwater 80-90 ft/yr)
- Indicates that the plume has not moved as far as would be predicted from evaluation of movement from upgradient well PTX06-1034

#### • SE ISB

- Indicates that water and contaminants are continuing to move into the system
- Indicates that water and contaminants are continuing to also move into downgradient well PTX06-1153





## Questions

• Contact Information:

#### Michelle Jarrett

**Environmental Projects** 

Michelle.Jarrett@cns.doe.gov

Contractor to the Department of Energy

P.O. Box 30020

Amarillo, TX 79120

806.573.6326

#### Enviroflux

Enviroflux.com

Contact: Jae Cho or Mike Annable

annable@ufl.edu

jaehyun.cho@essie.ufl.edu

# Willowstick Study

- We will contract with Willowstick by this fall to conduct the electrical resistivity study
- Results are expected by December 2018
- Contact
  - Michelle Jarrett for results/information
  - Willowstick
    - 。 Ryan Blanchard
    - 。 rblanchard@willowstick.com